

Cyber Security for NOTIFIER Installations

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Agenda

Product Security

- Introduction
- State of Cybersecurity
- Honeywell Approach to Product Security
- Fire Panels and Security
- CLSS and Security
- Questions





Why We Are Here?



Casino Hacking Incident (2017)

- Attackers used connected sensors in a newly-installed fish tank to send 10GB of data to a device in Finland
- Audio and video protocols were used to send the data to the foreign device
- Takeaways
 - Securing by default
 - Providing guidance on how to securely install connected product
 - Securing IP communications
 - Disabling/removing unused protocols





Colonial Pipeline Incident (2021) Attackers accessed an unused VPN

- Attackers accessed an unused VPN account to initiate ransomware activity
- How the password was leaked is undetermined, but the password was found on the dark web
- Takeaways
 - Deactivating unused accounts
 - Following industry best practices for passwords
 - Multi-factor Authentication (MFA)





Albuquerque School Ransomware (2022)

- A middle school in Albuquerque could not access student records (class rosters, grade, etc.) due to ransomware attack.
- "Fire drills were canceled because fire alarms didn't work. Intercoms stopped working"
- Takeaways
 - Providing guidance on how to securely install connected product
 - Redundancy in device functionality in the event of failures





Product Security - Mission and Vision

- Build better products through secure-bydesign & by default software development practices
- Ensure Honeywell products protect our customer's privacy, consistent with our policies and regulation
- Manage cyber issues effectively and with transparency





Regulations, Legislation, and Security

- NFPA 72® 2022 Edition has added language around Cybersecurity in Chapter 11 and best practices in the Annex.
- NFPA (US), NEMA (US) and CEN-CENELEC (EU) have formed cybersecurity working group(s) for upcoming revisions.
- Recent Legislation
 - Cyber Incident Reporting for Critical Infrastructure Act of 2022 (US)
 - The EU Cybersecurity Act (2019)







EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR ELECTROTECHNICAL STANDARDIZATION



ISA/IEC 62443-4-2 (Security Requirements)

- The IEC 62443 Series was developed to secure industrial automation and control systems (IACS) throughout their lifecycle. It currently includes nine standards, technical reports (TR), and technical specifications (TS).
- Honeywell uses ISA/IEC 62443-4-2 (Technical Security Requirements for IACS components) as the baseline requirements for all our products.
- Honeywell is seeking to certify our engineering processes to IEC 62443.

P2 SECURITY LEVELS

Security Levels (SL) aka Security Assurance Levels (SAL) Used to define high-level security goals

SL-0 None SL-1 Curious SL-2 Script kiddies SL-3 Researchers/Hackers SL-4 Organized Cybercriminals



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Product Security Incident Response (PSIRT)

- PSIRT is Honeywell's corporate incident response for publicly disclosed vulnerabilities and external security incidents.
- These security incidents are treated as high-priority and confidential.
- Once reported, Corporate assigns the issue to the Product Security Leader, who works with the business to analyze and resolve the issue.
- Customers can report vulnerabilities or incidents directly through our public vulnerability reporting site: <u>https://www.honeywell.com/us/en/produ</u> <u>ct-security#vulnerability-reporting</u>

Vulnerability Management Process





Fire Panels and Security

- Firmware Manipulation Secure Boot, Signed, and Encrypted Firmware
- Database Manipulation
- Security Log
- PC Tools

Code Signing, CLSS licensing

Installer Best Practices

- Security Manual
- USB
- Password
- PC
- Networking
- Security Bulletins





CLSS and Security

CLSS Gateway

- Secure Boot, Signed, and Encrypted Firmware
- Secure Communication outbound communication only using HTTPS, AMQP over HTTPS, using encrypted tunnel.
- CLSS Mobile app and Web app (Inspection Manager and Site manager) functionality, the following data from the on-site gateway is transmitted to the cloud:
 - Device inventory received from the fire panel
 - Events, alarms, and troubles received from the fire panel
 - Gateway-generated events, alarms, and troubles
 - · Gateway audit logs with timestamp



CLSS and Security

CLSS Mobile App

- Signed Code
- Secure Communication
 - Mobile phone to CLSS Cloud platform transfers over HTTPS with encrypted tunnel
 - Secure BLE Link Connection with CLSS gateway for gateway configuration (security keys required to pair)

•Data stored and exchanged through CLSS Mobile App - exchanges details with the CLSS Cloud platform for gateway configuration, for inspection management use cases. The data is not maintained in the mobile device permanently.

CLSS Cloud

- CLSS Cloud Platform uses Honeywell Forge and is hosted on the Microsoft Azure Cloud
 - · Honeywell Forge platform is audited under SOC2 Type 1.
 - Microsoft Azure Cloud is certified with:
 - SOC1 Type2, SOC2 Type2, ISO27001.
- Personal Data Personal data is protected as per GDPR regulatory compliance and Honeywell's privacy standards. Honeywell limits the personal data it collects and processes to the minimum amount necessary to serve a legitimate business purpose.



Cyber Partnership

MANUFACTURER

- Design in security & privacy
- Utilize secure development lifecycle
- Develop and deploy patches
- Document security (i.e., Manual)
- Maintain Incident Response (PSIRT)



OWNER

- Set expectations / Requirements
 Ensure Patch / Config Management
- Monitor, detect, and address
 cybersecurity incidents
- Protect deployed solution





INSTALLER/MAINTAINER

- Assess requirements and plan
- Establish security policy / controls (i.e., isolated network)
- Securely install & configure
- Test configuration & security controls
- Apply patches and enhancements

WE ALL HAVE A ROLE TO PLAY





Questions?



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THANK YOU

